

CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. An apparatus comprising:
a combination digital signal and radio frequency connector for
directly coupling a motherboard to a radio frequency module board.
2. The apparatus of Claim 1, further comprising a pin and receptacle
connection for a signal line in the radio frequency connector.
3. The apparatus of Claim 2, wherein the receptacle comprises a sheet of
metal stamped and rolled into a tulip shape.
4. The apparatus of Claim 1, further comprising a spring cage and barrel
connection surrounding the ground line.
5. The apparatus of Claim 4, wherein the spring cage and barrel
comprise a sheet metal stamped and rolled into a substantially cylindrical
form.
6. The apparatus of Claim 4, wherein the spring cage comprises finger
springs having flexural compliance that retains a close contact against an
inner surface of the barrel upon mating.
7. An apparatus comprising:
a radio frequency board having a combination digital signal and radio
frequency connector adapted for directly coupling to a motherboard for a
computer.
8. The apparatus of Claim 7, further comprising a pin and receptacle
connection for a signal line in the radio frequency connector.
9. The apparatus of Claim 8, wherein the receptacle comprises a sheet of
metal stamped and rolled into a tulip shape.

1 10. The apparatus of Claim 7, further comprising a spring cage and barrel
2 connection surrounding the ground line.

1 11. The apparatus of Claim 10, wherein the spring cage and barrel
2 comprise a sheet of metal stamped and rolled into a substantially cylindrical
3 form.

1 12. The apparatus of Claim 10, wherein the spring cage comprises finger
2 springs having flexural compliance that retains a close contact against an
3 inner surface of the barrel upon mating.

1 13. An apparatus comprising:
2 a pin and receptacle connection for transferring a signal coupled
3 between a radio frequency module compatible with a mobile computer
4 motherboard and a motherboard in a mobile computer; and
5 a spring cage and barrel connection coupled around the pin and
6 receptacle connection for transferring ground, wherein the apparatus
7 comprises a radio frequency coaxial direct board to board connection.

1 14. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the receptacle comprises a sheet
2 metal stamped and rolled into a tulip shape.

1 15. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the receptacle and the spring cage
2 are made from at least one of phosphor bronze, beryllium copper and brass.

1 16. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the pin and barrel comprise a
2 copper alloy.

1 17. The apparatus of Claim 16, wherein copper alloy is plated to avoid
2 corroding.

1 18. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the spring cage and barrel
2 comprise a sheet metal stamped and rolled into a substantially cylindrical
3 form.

1 19. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the spring cage comprises finger
2 springs having flexural compliance that retains a close contact against an
3 inner surface of the barrel upon mating.

1 20. The apparatus of Claim 13, wherein the ground connection from the
2 spring cage and barrel are each coupled to a surface co-planar waveguide
3 ground on their respective boards.

1 21. The apparatus of Claim 20, wherein the co-planar waveguide
2 grounds are coupled to their respective printed circuit board ground planes
3 by vias in the boards.

1 22. An apparatus comprising:
2 a direct board to board coaxial connection having a male portion and
3 a female portion, wherein one of the male portion or female portion is
4 coupled to a computer motherboard and the other of the male portion or
5 female portion is coupled to a radio frequency module card such that the
6 radio frequency module card is removeably coupled to the computer
7 motherboard by the direct board to board coaxial connection.

1 23. The apparatus of Claim 22, wherein the coaxial connection comprises
2 a pin and receptacle connection for transferring the signal, and a spring cage
3 and barrel connection for transferring the ground.

1 24. The apparatus of Claim 23, wherein the spring cage and barrel
2 transfer the ground to a surface co-planar waveguide ground and then to
3 the ground planes of the boards through vias.

1 25. A method comprising:
2 forming a signal pin;
3 stamping a ground shield spring cage from a sheet of metal;
4 rolling the ground shield spring cage to form a cage with finger
5 springs for gripping the inside of a ground barrel;
6 stamping a ground barrel from a sheet of metal;

7 rolling the ground barrel into a cylinder;
8 stamping a signal pin receptacle from a sheet of metal;
9 rolling the signal pin receptacle to form a cylinder with a spring end
10 that resembles a tulip;
11 plating the pin and the barrel;
12 assembling the signal pin, ground spring cage, and a housing to form
13 a male coaxial connector by press interference fitting; and
14 assembling the signal pin receptacle, ground barrel and a housing to
15 form a female coaxial connector by press interference fitting.

1 26. The method of Claim 25, further comprising:
2 fabricating the ground shield spring cage and signal pin receptacle
3 from one of the group comprising phosphor bronze, beryllium copper, or
4 brass.

1 27. The method of Claim 26, further comprising:
2 fabricating the signal pin and outer ground shield from a copper
3 alloy.

1 28. A method comprising:
2 aligning a radio frequency module board compatible with a computer
3 motherboard with a computer motherboard; and
4 connecting the radio frequency module board to the motherboard of a
5 computer using direct board to board radio frequency coaxial connectors
6 wherein the connectors comprise a signal pin, a signal pin receptacle, a
7 ground shield spring cage and a ground shield barrel; and the signal pin
8 receptacle, ground shield spring cage and ground shield barrel are fabricated
9 from stamped sheets of metal.

1 29. The method of Claim 28, further comprising:
2 coupling the signal pin to the signal pin receptacle to form a signal
3 line connection between the radio frequency module board and the
4 computer motherboard.

- 1 30. The method of Claim 28, further comprising:
2 coupling the ground shield spring cage to the ground shield barrel to
3 form a ground shield connection for the signal line connection between the
4 radio frequency module board and the computer motherboard.